

Transcription of names on Strickland's chart

NOTE: The genus-to-genus links Strickland gave to connect higher groups, are indicated under the group name by the phrase beginning with “**Links”.

GROUPS

ORDER (surrounded by wide blue line on the chart)

TRIBE (surrounded by thin red line, very faded in places)

Family (surrounded by dashed black line)

Subfamily (surrounded by solid black line, and subfamilies in each family are shaded with the same colour)

Genus (name encircled in an oval “cartouche” of standard size)

INSESSORES (Perching Birds, our passerines plus birds of prey)

ACCIPITRES (rapacious birds)

**Links to DENTIROSTRES via Bubo to Steatornis

Falconidae (Falcons)

**Links to Strigidae via Strigiceps to Surnia

**Links to Vulturidae via Ibycter to Cathartes

Falconinae

**Links to Milvinae via Harpagus to Ictinia

Falco

Harpagus

Hieracidea [sic - called Ieracidea in Gray]

Hierax

Tinnunculus

Milvinae (Milvine Kites)

**Links to Falconinae via Ictinia to Harpagus

**Links to Accipitrinae via Ictinia to Astur

**Links to Aquinlinae via Milvus to Haliastur

Avicida

Baza

Cymindis

Elanus

Gampsonyx

Ictinia

Nauclerus

Pernis

Milvus

Accipitrinae (Hawks)

**Links to Milvinae via Astur to Ictinia

**Links to Aquinlinae via Astur to Haliastur

**Links to Circinae via Accipiter to Circus

Accipiter

Astur

Brachypterus

Aquinlinae

**Links to Milvinae via Haliastur to Milvus

**Links to Accipitrinae via Haliastur to Astur

**Links to Buteoninae via Limnaetus to Archibuteo and Morphnus to Butea

**Links to Polyborinae via Morphnus to Polyborus

Aquila

Haliaetus [sic - Haliæetus in Gray]

Haliastur

Helotarsus

Ichthyaetus [sic - Ichthyaetus in Gray]

Limnaetus

Morphnus

Pandion

Spilornis

Polyborinae (caracaras and forest falcons)

**Links to Aquilinae via Polyborus to Morphnus

**Links to Cathartinae via Ibycter to Cathartes

Daptrius

Ibycter

Milvago

Polyborus

Buteoninae (buzzards)

**Links to Aquilinae via Archibuteo to Limnaetus and Butea to Morphnus

Archibuteo

Buteo

Circinae (harriers)

**Links to Accipitrinae via Circus to Accipiter

**Links to Serpentariinae via Circus to Serpentarius

Circus

Strigiceps

Serpentariinae

**Links to Circinae via Accipiter to Circus

Serpentarius

Vulturidae (Vultures and condors)

**Links to Falconidae via Cathartes to Ibycter

Cypaetinae

**Links to Cathartinae via Gypaetus to Neophron

Gypaetus

Cathartinae (New World Vultures)

**Links to Cypaetinae via Neophron to Gypaetus

**Links to Polyborinae via Cathartes to Ibycter

**Links to Vulturinae via Neophron to Gyps

Cathartes

Neophron

Sarcoramphus

Vulturinae (Vultures)

**Links to Cathartinae via Gyps to Neophron

Gyps

Otogyps [Aegyptius in Gray?]

Vultur

Strigidae (Owls)

**Links to Falconidae via Surnia to Strigiceps

**Links to Caprimulgidae via Bubo to Steatornis

Surniinae [sic - Surninae in Gray]

**Links to Striginae via Athene to Nyctale and Bubo to Asio

**Links to Circinae via Surnia to Strigiceps

**Links to Caprimulgidae via Bubo to Steatornis

Athene

Bubo

Ciccaba

Glaucidiusor [sic - called Glaucidium in Gray?]

Ketupa

Nicto[...?]

Ninox

Scops

Surnia

Striginae (True Owls)

**Links to Striginae via Nyctale to Athene and Asio to Bubo

Asio

Nyctale

Pholidus

Strix

Syrnium

Ulula

DENTIROSTRES (birds having a notch and tooth-like process on each side of the margin of the upper mandible, shrikes, butcher-birds, etc.)

**Links to ACCIPITRES via Steatornis to Bubo

**Links to CONIROSTRES via Chaunonotus to Cracticus, Prionops to Laphocitta,

Garrulax to Garrulus, Trichas to Nemosia, Anthus to Macroonyia?

Caprimulgidae (Goatsuckers)

**Links to Strigidae via Steatornis to Bubo

**Links to Hirundinidae via Nyctibius to Acanthylis and Podager to Hirundo

**Links to Trogonidae via [H?]ydropo...to Priotelus

Aegotheles
Caprimulgus
Chordeilus
[H?]ydropo...
Nyctibius
Podargus
Podager
Scotornis
Steatornis

Trogonidae (trogons and quetzals)

**Links to Caprimulgidae via Priotelus to [H?]ydropo...

Apaloderma
Calurus
Harpactes
Priotelus
Trogon

Hirundinidae (swallows, martins, swifts)

**Links to Caprimulgidae via Acanthylis to Nyctibius and Hirundo to Podager

**Links to Ampelidae via Progne to Tersina

Cypselinae (swifts)

**Links to Caprimulgidae via Acanthylis to Nyctibius

**Links to Hirundinidae via Cypselus to Hirundo

Acanthylis
Cypselus
Macropteryx

Hirundininae (all other swallows and martins)

**Links to Caprimulgidae via Hirundo to Podager

**Links to Cypselinae via Hirundo to Cypselus

**Links to Ampelidae via Progne to Tersina

Chelidon
Collocalia
Hirundo
Progne

Ampelidae (chatterers)

**Links to Hirundinidae via Tersina to Progne

**Links to Muscicapidae via Laniisoma to Dasycephala

Ampelinae

**Links to Hirundininae via Tersina to Progne

**Links to Pirrinae via Phoenicercus to Metopia

**Links to Tyranninae via Laniisoma to Dasycephala

Ameplis [sic] Ampelis is Gray

Cephalopterus

Chasmorhynchus [sic - Casmarrhynchus in Gray]

Coronis

Cotinga

Gymnoderus

Gymnocephalus

Laniisoma

Lathria

Phoenicercus

Ptilogonys

Querula

Rupicola

Tersina

Pirrinae

**Links to Ampelinae via Metopia to Phoenicercus

**Links to Pardalotinae via Calyptomena [sic] to Pardalotus

Calyptomena [sic - Calyptomeina in Gray]

Calyptura

Iodopleura

Metopia

Pipra

Pardalotinae (small Australian songbirds)

**Links to Pirrinae via Pardalotus to Calyptomena [sic]

Pardalotus

Muscicapidae (Old World flycatchers)

**Links to Ampelidae via Dasycephala to Laniisoma

**Links to Laniidae via Hyliota to Nilaus

Eurylaeminae [sic - Eurylaiminae in Gray]

**Links to Tyranninae via Eurylamus to Elania

Cymbirhynchus

Corydon

Eurylamus

Psarisomus

Tyranninae (tyrant flycatchers)

**Links to Ampelinae via Laniisoma to Dasycephala

**Links to Eurylaeminae [sic] via Elania to Eurylamus

**Links to Fluvicolinae via Dasycephala to Tonioptera and Milvulus to Gubernetes

Dasycephala [sic - Dasycephala in Gray]

Elania

Milvulus

Muscivora

Pitangus

Pyrocephala [sic - Pyrocephalus in Gray]

Scaphorhynchus

Todirostrum

Tyrannula

Tyrannulus

Tyrannus

Fluvicolinae

**Links to Tyranninae via Tonioptera to Dasycephala and Gubernetes to Milvulus

Alectrurus

Arundinicola

Cnipoligus

Fluvicola

Gubernetes

Muscipipra

Perspicilla

Tonioptera

Yetapa

Dicurinae (drongo shrikes)

**Links to Muscicapinae via Dicrurus to [H...] Illegible

**Links to Graucalinae via Dicrurus to Campaphaga [sic]

Artamus

Chibia

Dicrurus

Irena

Melonornis

Graucalinae

**Links to Dicurinae via Campaphaga [sic] to Dicrurus

Campaphaga [sic - Campephaga in Gray]

Graucalus

Lalage [sic - Lalage in Gray]

Muscicapinae (Australian flycatchers)

**Links to Tyranninae via Myiagra to Tyrannula

**Links to Laniidae via Hyliota to Nilaus

**Links to Dicurinae via [H...] Illegible to Dicrurus

Cryptolopha
Hyliota
Muscicapa
Muscipeta
Myiagra
Pachyceph...[Pachycephala]
Pericrocotus
Platystyra
Rhipidura
Sisura [sic - Seisura in Gray]
[E...] Illegible
[H...] Illegible

Laniidae [sic - Laniadae in Gray] (shrikes)

**Links to Muscicapidae via Nilaus to Hyliot

**Links to Corvidae via Chaunonotus to Cracticus, Prionops to Laphocitta

**Links to Turdidae via [Myrmecophaga] to Formicarius

Brachypteryx
Chaunonotus
Colluricinola
Conopophaga [sic - Conopophagus in Gray]
Corvinella
Cycloris
Dryoscopus
Formicivora
Laniarius
Lanius
Leptorhynch...[Letporhynchus]
Macronus
Malacopleson
Myrmec... [Myrmecophaga]
Nilaus
Pithys
Prionops
Telophonus
Tephredormis [sic] Tephrodornis
Thamnophilus

Turdidae (Thrushes)

**Links to Laniidae via Formicarius to Myrmecophaga

**Links to Certhiidae via Orthonyx to Pteroptochus [sic]

**Links to Corvidae via Garrulax to Garrulus

**Links to Fringillidae via Trichas to Nemosia, Anthus to Macroonyia?

Formicarinae

**Links to Laniidae via Formicarius to [Myrmecophaga]

**Links to Turdinae via ___itta to Myiophonus

Chamaza [sic - Chamaeza in Gray]

Cinclus

Formicarius

Grallaria

___itta [could be citta, pitta, or kitta in Gray]

Turdinae

**Links to Turdinae via Myiophonus to ___itta

**Links to Sylviinae [sic] via Turdus to Curruca

**Links to Saxicolinae via Cossypha to Erythropgia

Cossypha

Grocincla

Mimus

Myiophonus

Oreocincla

Petrocincla

Turdus

Pycnonotinae (Bulbuls)

**Links to Turdinae via Pomatorhinus to Mimus

**Links to Oriolinae via Phyllornis to Iora

**Links to Malurinae via Malacorcercus [sic] to Timalia

**Links to Corvinae via Garrulax to Garrulus

Craterepus [sic - Crateropus in Gray]

Cririige

Garrulax

Hypsipetes

Malacorcercus [sic - Malacocircus in Gray]

Microtarsus

Phyllastrephus

Phyllornis

Pomatorhinus

Pycnonotus

Sibex

Oriolinae (old world orioles)

**Links to Pycnonotinae via Iora to Phyllornis

Iora

Oriolus

Sphecotheres

Sylviinae [sic - Silviinae in Gray] (Old World Warblers)

**Links to Turdinae via Curruca to Turdus

**Links to Malurinae via Locustella to Cysticola

**Links to Sylvicolinae via Losterops to Parula

Aedon
Acrocephalus
Curruca
Cyanotis
Locustella
Losterops
Luscinia
Phylloscapus
Regulus
Sylvia

Saxicolinae (Chats)

**Links to Turdinae via Erythropygia to Cossypha

**Links to Motacillinae via Copsychus to Grallina

Accentor
Copsychus
Dandalus
Erythropygia
Phoenicura
Pratincola
Petroica
Saxicola
Siatra
Thamnobia

Motacillinae

**Links to Motacillinae via Grallina to Copsychus

**Links to Alaudinae via Anthus to Macroonya?

Anthus
Budytes
Enicurus
Grallina
Motacilla

Malurinae (Australian wrens)

**Links to Pycnonotinae via Timalia to Malacorcercus [sic]

**Links to Sylvianae via Cysticola to Locustella

**Links to Furnariinae via Orthonyx to Pteroptochus [sic]

Acanthiza
Amyis [Amtyis?]
Calamophilus
Cysticola
Drymoica
Malurus
Menura

Orthotomus
Orthonyx
Psophodes
Spheaura [Sphenura?]
Sphenacus [Sphenurus?]
Stiptuerus [Stipiturus?]
Timalia

Sylviolinae (Wood-warblers)

**Links to Sylvianaevia to Parula to Losterops

**Links to Tanagrinae via Trichas to Nemosia

Hylophilus
Mniotilta
Myiodioctes
Parula
Setophaga
Sylvicola
Trichas
Vermivora
Vireasylvia
Vireo

Certhiidae [sic - Certhiadae in Gray] (treecreepers)

**Links to Turdidae via Pteroptochus [sic] to Orthonyx

Furnariinae [sic - Furnarinae in Gray] (ovenbirds)

**Links to Malurinae via Pteroptochus [sic] to Orthonyx

**Links to Troglodytinae via Limnornis to Donacobius

Cinclodes
Furnarius
Geositta
Limnornis
Pteroptochus [sic - Pteroptochos in Gray]
Upercerthia [sic - Uppercerthia in Gray]

Troglodytinae (wrens)

**Links to Troglodytinae via Donacobius to Limnornis

**Links to Certhiinae via Synallaxis to Anabates

Campylorhynchus
Donacobius
Lochmin? [Lochmias]
Merolaxis? [Merulaxis]
Sclerunis? [Sclerurus]
Synallaxis
Thryothorus [sic - Thriothonus in Gray]
Trolodytes [sic - Troglodytes in Gray]

Certhiinae

**Links to Troglodytinae via Anabates to Synallaxis

Anabates

Certhia

Dendrocincla

Dendrocolaptes

Dendrocops

Dendroplex

Glyphorhynchus

Oxyatus [there are Oxyrhynchus and Oxyruncus in Gray]

Sittasoma [sic -Sittasomus in Gray]

Xenops

Xephorhynchus [sic - Zipherhynchus in Gray]

TENUIROSTRES (slender billed birds)

**Links to CONIROSTRES via Astrapia to Lamprotonius [sic]

**Links to FISSIROSTRES via Epimachus to Irrisor

Trochilidae [empty] (hummingbirds)

**Links to Nectariniidae via [empty] to Nectarinia

Paradiseidae (birds of paradise)

**Links to Nectariniidae via Epimachus to Moho

**Links to Upupidae via Epimachus to Irrisor

**Links to Corvidae via Astrapia to Lamprotonius [sic]

Paradiseinae

**Links to Epimachinae via Paradisaea to Craspedophora

Cicinnurus

Diphylodes

Lophorhina [sic - Lophorina in Gray]

Paradisaea

Paralus

Epimachinae

**Links to Paradiseinae via Craspedophora to Paradisaea

**Links to Nectariniidae via Epimachus to Moho

**Links to Upupidae via Epimachus to Irrisor

Astrapia

Craspedophora

Epimachus

Ptilorhis [sic] Ptiloris in Gray

Seleucides

Nectariniidae [sic - Nectarinidae in Gray] (Sunbirds)

- **Links to Trochilidae via Nectarinia to [empty]
- **Links to Paradiseidae via Moho to Epimachus
 - Nectariniinae [sic - Nectariniae in Gray]
 - **Links to Trochilidae via Nectarinia to [empty]
 - **Links to Paradiseinae via Moho to Epimachus
 - **Links to Caerebinae via Drepanis to Careba [sic]
 - **Links to Meliphaginae via Acanthorhynchus to [illegible]
 - Acanthorhynchus
 - Arachnothera
 - Diceum
 - Drepanis
 - Moho
 - Myzomela
 - Nectarinia
 - Prionochilus
 - Promerops
 - Caerebinae
 - **Links to Nectariniinae via Drepanis to Careba [sic]
 - Careba [sic - Caereba in Gray]
 - Certhiola
 - Dacnis
 - Meliphaginae (honeyeaters)
 - **Links to Nectariniinae via [illegible] to Acanthorhynchus
 - Anthornis
 - Entomyza
 - Glycyphila
 - Meliphaga
 - Tropidorhynchus
 - Dennalops?
 - Eidopsaurus
 - Anthochaera
 - Ptilotis, was illegible but pt.
 - Manorhina
 - [illegible]

FISSIROSTRES (birds with deeply cleft bills)

- **Links to TENUIROSTRES via Irrisor to Epimachus
- **Links to SCANSORES via Alcyone to Jacamaralcyon, Dacelo to Tamatia

Upupidae (Hoopoes)

- **Links to Paradiseidae via Irrisor to Epimachus
- **Links to Alcedinidae via Irrisor to Merops
 - Falculia

Irrisor
Rhinopomasta [sic - Rhinopomastus in Gray]
Upupa

Alcedinidae (river kingfishers)

**Links to Upupidae via Merops to Irrisor

**Links to Galbulidae via Alcyone to Jacamaralcyon

**Links to Tamatiidae via Dacelo to Tamatia

Coracianae

**Links to Meropinae via Coracias to Merops

Coracias

Eurystricus

Meropinae (bee-eaters)

**Links to Coracianae via Merops to Coracias

**Links to Momotinae via Nyctiornis to Momotus

**Links to Alcedininae via Merops to Ceryle

Merops

Nyctiornis

Momotinae (mot mots)

**Links to Meropinae via Momotus to Nyctiornis

Crypticus

Momotus

Alcedininae (true kingfishers)

**Links to Meropinae via Ceryle to Merops

**Links to Galbulidae via Alcyone to Jacamaralcyon

**Links to Tamatiidae via Dacelo to Tamatia

Alcedo

Alcyone

Ceryle

Ceryx [sic] [Ceyx in Gray]

Dacelo

Halcyon

Syma

Tanysyptera [sic - Tanisyptera in Gray]

Todiramphus [sic - Todiramphus in Gray]

Todus

CONIROSTRES (conical billed birds)

**Links to DENTIROSTRES via Cracticus to Chaunonotus, Laphocitta to Prionops,
Garrulus to Garrulax, Nemosia to Trichas, Macroonya? to Anthus

**Links to TENUIROSTRES Lamprotonius [sic] to Astrapia

Corvidae (crows)

- **Links to Laniidae via Cracticus to Chaunonotus, Laphocitta to Prionops
- **Links to Paradiseidae via Lamprotonius [sic] to Astrapia
- **Links to Turdidae via Garrulus to Garrulax
- **Links to Fringillidae via Xantherius to Sycobius
 - Sturninae (starlings)
 - **Links to Buphaginae via Buphaga to Dilophus
 - **Links to Icterinae via Sturnus to Sternella [sic]
 - **Links to Corvinae via Sturnus to Nucifraga
 - **Links to Lamprotorninae via Dilophus to Calornis
 - Acridotheres
 - Dilophus
 - Gracula
 - Mino
 - Pastor
 - Sturnus
 - Buphaginae (ox peckers)
 - **Links to Sturninae via Dilophus to Buphaga
 - Buphaga
 - Icterinae (Icterids)
 - **Links to Icterinae via Sternella [sic] to Sturnus
 - **Links to Lamprotorninae via Quiscalus to Lamprotonis [sic]
 - **Links to Ploceinae via Xantherius to Sycobius
 - Agelaius
 - Amblyramphus [Amyblyrhynchus?]
 - Cassiculus
 - Chrysomus
 - Dolichonyx
 - Icterus
 - Lassicus [Cassicus?]
 - Molothrus
 - Quiscalus
 - Oxyramphus? [Oxyrhycus?]
 - Scalacephalus [Scolecophagus]
 - Scaphidura
 - Sternella [sic - Sternella in Gray]
 - Xantherius [Xanthornus]
- Corvinae (true crows)
 - **Links to Laniidae via Laphocitta to Prionops
 - **Links to Gymnorhininae via Corvus to Strepera
 - **Links to Sturninae via Nucifraga to Sturnus
 - **Links to Pychonotinae via Garrulus to Garrulax
 - **Links to Parinae via Perisoreus to Parus
 - Calocitta

Corvus
Crypsirhina [sic - Crypsirina in Gray]
Cyanocorax
Dendrocitta
Garrulus
Laphocilla [sic - Lophocitta in Gray]
Nucifraga
Perisoreus
Pica
Ptilostomus
Temnurus

Parinae (Tits)

**Links to Corvinae via Parus to Perisoreus

Aegithalus
Climacteris
Dendrophila
Falcunculus
Mecistura [Megastura?]
Melanochlora
Orecica [sic - Oreoica in Gray?]
Parus
Sitta
Sittella
Tichodroma

Gymnorhininae (Australian Magpies)

**Links to Laniidae via Cracticus to Chaunonotus

**Links to Corvinae via Strepera to Corvus

Cracticus
Gymnorhyna [sic - Gymnorhina in Gray]
Strepera

Lamprotorinae

**Links to Epimachinae via Lamprotonis [sic] to Astrapia

**Links to Sturninae via Dilophus to Calornis

**Links to Icterinae via Lamprotonis [sic] to Quiscalus

Calordera
Calornis [sic - Chloris in Gray?]
Lamprotonis [sic - Lamphrotornis in Gray?]
Ptilonorhynchus
Spreo

Fringillidae (Finches)

**Links to Corvidae via Sycobius to Xantherius

**Links to Turdidae via Nemosia to Trichas, Macroonya? to Anthus

Ploceinae (weavers)

**Links to Icterinae via Sycobius to Xantherius

**Links to Fringillinae via Eu[r?]ythura to Serinus

Amandina [Amadina?]

Eu[r?]ythura?

F(?)....ilda?

P...t....

Ploceus

Pyromelana

Spermophasa [Spermophaga?]

Sycobius

Vidua

Fringillinae

**Links to Ploceinae via Serinus to Eu[r?]ythura

**Links to Tanagrinae via Cardinalis to Paroaria, Guiraca to Pitylus,

Ammodromus [sic] to Emberizoides

**Links to Emberizinae via Pipilo to Euspiza

Ammodromus [sic - Ammodramus in Gray]

Cactornis

Camarhynchus

Cannabina

Cardinalis

Carduelis

Certhidea

Chrithagra [sic - Crithagra in Gray]

Chrysomitris

Coccothraustes

Erythrospiza

Fringella [sic - Fringilla in Gray]

Geospiza

Guiraca

Ligurinis

Loxia

Montifringilla

Passerculus

Passerella

Petronia

Pinicola

Pipilo

Pyrgita

Pyrrhula

Serinus

Spermephila [sic - Spermophila in Gray]

Zonotrichia

Tanagrinae (Tanagers)

**Links to Fringillinae via Paroaria to Cardinali, Pitylus to Guiraca,
Emberizoides to Ammodromus [sic]

**Links to Sylvicolinae via Nemosia to Trichas

**Links to Emberizinae via Callisto to Spiza

Calliste

Cissopis

Emberizoides

Euphonia

Lamprotes

Lanio

Leucopygia

Nemosia

Paroaria

Phytotoma

Pitylus

Pyranga

Rhamphopsis [sic] Ramphopsis

Saltator

Spindalis

Stephanophones

Tachyphonus

Tanagra

Tanagrella

Emberizinae (Buntings)

**Links to Fringillinae via Euspiza to Pipilo

**Links to Tanagrinae via Spiza to Callisto

**Links to Alaudinae via Plectrophanus to Alauda

Emberiza

Euspiza

Fringillaria

Melophus

Plectrophanus [Plectrophanes in Gray?]

Spiza

Tiaris

Alaudinae (Larks)

**Links to Alaudinae via Alauda to Plectrophanus

**Links to Motacillinae via Macroonya? to Anthus

Alauda

Certhilauda

Galerida

Macroonya? [Macronyx]

Melanocoryph
Minafra [sic - Myrafra in Gray]
Pyrrhul... [Pyrrhulauda or Pyrrhula]

SCANSORES (birds with two toes in front and two behind)

**Links to FISSIROSTRES via Jacamaralcyon to Alcyone, Tamatia to Dacelo

Cuculidae (cuckoos)

**Links to Rhamphastidae via Scythrops to Pteroglossus

Musophaginae¹ (turacos)

**Links to Cuculinae via Schizorhis to Eudynamys

Musophaga

Schizorhis

Turacus

Cuculinae (True cuckoos)

**Links to Musophaginae via Eudynamys to Schizorhis

**Links to Indicatorinae via Chrysococcyx to Indicator

**Links to Rhamphastidae via Scythrops to Pteroglossus

Cenropus

Chrysococcyx

Coccyzus

Crotophaga

Cuculus

Diplopterus

Geococcyx

Guira

Oxylophus

Phaenicophaus [now Phaenicophaeus]

Piaya

Rheinortha [sic - Rhinortha in Gray]

Eudynamys

Saurothera

Scythrops

Zanclostornus

Indicatorinae (Honeyguides)

**Links to Cuculinae via Indicator to Chrysococcyx

Indicator

Galbulidae (jacamars)

**Links to Alcedininae via Jacamaralcyon to Alcyone

¹ Given Strickland's nomenclature, colour-scheme, and the position of his lettering, the group *Musophaginae* appears to be a sub-family of the family *Cuculidae*. However, it is separated from the sub-family *Cuculinae*, the only group to which it is connected, by a dotted line, a graphical convention which is normally used to distinguish families, not sub-families.

**Links to Tamiidae via Galbula to Tamiata
Galbula
Jacamaralcyon
Jacamerops

Tamiidae (Puffbirds)

**Links to Galbulidae via Tamiata to Galbula
Chelidoptera
Malacoptila
Monasa
Tamiata

Rhamphastidae (Toucans)

**Links to Tamiidae via Pteroglossus to Tamiata
**Links to Alcedininae via Tamiata to Dacelo
**Links to Galbulidae via Tamiata to Galbula
Aulacorhamphus
Pteroglossus
Rhamphatus [sic] [Rhamphastos in Gray]

Bucerotidae [sic] [Buceridae in Gray] (Hornbills)

**Links to Rhamphastidae via Pogonia to Aulacorhamphus
**Links to Yunginae via Calorhamphus to Yunx
Bucco
Calorhamphus
Capito
Pogonia

Psittacidae [empty](Parrots)

Picidae (Woodpeckers)

**Links to Bucconidae via Yunx to Calorhamphus
Yunginae [sic - Yuncinae in Gray] (wrynecks)
**Links to Bucconidae via Yunx to Calorhamphus
**Links to Picinae via Yunx to Picumnus
Yunx

Picinae (True woodpeckers)

**Links to Yunginae via Picumnus to Yunx
Brachypternus [sic - Brachypterus in Gray]
Campephilus
Celeus
Colaptes
Dendrobates

Dryocopus
Gecinus
Geocolaptes
Heinilophus [sic - Hemilophus in Gray]
Hemicercus [sic - Hemicircus in Gray]
Leuconerpes
Meiglyptes
Melanerpis [sic - Melanerpes in Gray]
Microcolaptes
Picoides
Picumnus
Picus
Tiga
Tripsurus

RASORES (Ground Birds)

**Links to GRALLATORES via Tinaminae to Struthioninae

Columbidae (Doves)

**Links to Phasianidae

**Links to Tetraonidae

Phasianidae(pheasants, junglefowl, chickens, Old and New World quail, and peafowl)

**Links to Columbidae

**Links to Cracidae

**Links to Tetraonidae

Cracidae (chachalacas, guans and curassows)

**Links to Phasianidae

**Links to Megapodidae

Megapodidae (incubator birds or mound-builders)

**Links to Cracidae

Tetraonidae (Grousses)

**Links to Columbidae

**Links to Phasianidae

**Links to Tinamidae

Perdicinae (Partridges)

**Links to Columbidae

**Links to Phasianidae

**Links to Tetraoninae

- **Links to Turnicinae
- Tetraoninae (True grouses)
- **Links to Perdicinae
- **Links to Pteroclinae
- Pteroclinae (sandgrouses)
- **Links to Tetraoninae

Tinamidae (Tinamous)

- **Links to Tetraonidae
- **Links to Struthionidae
- Turnicinae (Buttonquail or hemipodes)
- **Links to Perdicinae
- **Links to Tinaminae
- Tinaminae (forest tinamous)
- **Links to Turnicinae
- **Links to Struthioninae

GRALLATORES (wading-birds)

- **Links to RASORES via Struthioninae to Tinaminae
- **Links to NATATORES via Gallinulinae to Podicipinae
- **Links to NATATORES via Phaenicopterinae to Anatidae

Struthionidae (ostriches)

- **Links to Tinamidae
- **Links to Charadriidae
- Didinae (Moas)
- **Links to Struthioninae
- Struthioninae (True ostriches)
- **Links to Didinae
- **Links to Otinae

Charadriidae [sic] [Charadriadea in Gray] (plovers, dotterels, and lapwings)

- **Links to Struthioninae
- **Links to Chionidae
- Otinae
- **Links to Struthioninae
- **Links to Charadriinae
- Charadriinae
- **Links to Otinae
- **Links to Chionidae

Chionidae (sheathbills)

- **Links to Charadriidae

Ardeidae (Herons)

**Links to Scolopacidae

**Links to Rallidae

Scolopacidae (Sandpipers)

**Links to Ardeidae

**Links to Tantalidae

Tantalidae (ibis)

**Links to Scolopacidae

**Links to Anatidae

Phaenicopterinae

**Links to Anatidae

Rallidae (rails)

**Links to Ardeidae

**Links to Colymbidae

Palamedeinae (Screamers)

**Links to Ardeidae

**Links to Parrinae

**Links to Gallinulinae

Parrinae (Jacanas)

**Links to Palamedeinae

Gallinulinae (gallinules)

**Links to Palamedeinae

**Links to Rallinae

**Links to Podicipinae

Rallinae (true rails)

**Links to Gallinulinae

NATATORES (swimming birds)

**Links to GRALLATORES via Podicipinae to Gallinulinae

**Links to GRALLATORES via Anatidae to Phaenicopterinae

Colymbidae (grebes)

**Links to Rallidae

**Links to Alcidae

Podicipinae [sic - Podicepsinae in Gray] (true grebes)

**Links to Gallinulinae

**Links to Colymbinae

Colymbinae (divers)

**Links to Podicipinae

****Links to Alcidae**

Alcidae [sic] [Alcadae in Gray] (Auks)

****Links to Colymbidae**

****Links to Pelecanidae**

Anatidae (ducks, geese and swans)

Pelecanidae (pelicans)

****Links to Alcidae**

Laridae (Gulls)

****Links to Procellariidae**

Sterninae (terns)

Larinae

****Links to Procellariidae**

Procellariidae (fulmarine petrels, the gadfly petrels, the prions, and the shearwaters.)

****Links to Laridae**